**Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Chapter 12: The Progressive Era**

**True/False**

*Indicate whether the statement is true or false.*

\_\_\_\_ 1. A large number of immigrants came to South Carolina between 1880 and 1920.

\_\_\_\_ 2. The telephone and electricity came into use in the late 19th century.

\_\_\_\_ 3. The first automobile manufacturing plant in South Carolina was located in Columbia.

\_\_\_\_ 4. Reformers during the Progressive Era wanted government run by experts, not cronies.

\_\_\_\_ 5. The Republican Party wanted the United States to join the League of Nations after World War I.

**Multiple Choice**

*Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.*

\_\_\_\_ 1. What group of immigrants was favored by the immigration laws of the 1920s?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Asian |
| b. | Eastern European |
| c. | Southern European |
| d. | Western European |

\_\_\_\_ 2. Which was NOT a function of the country store?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | bank |
| b. | church |
| c. | polling place |
| d. | social gathering |

\_\_\_\_ 3. Before there were bridges, what did automobile drivers do to cross rivers?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | They used a ferry. |
| b. | They used a flatboat. |
| c. | They drove through the water. |
| d. | They had to drive miles out of their way to get around the river. |

\_\_\_\_ 4. Why did South Carolina become an early tourist attraction?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | It had beautiful resorts and beaches. |
| b. | It was a good place to spend the winter. |
| c. | It had good highways which made traveling there easy. |
| d. | It was in easy driving distance of large populations in the north. |

\_\_\_\_ 5. What disease caused a pandemic between 1918 and 1919?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | flu |
| b. | malaria |
| c. | pellagra |
| d. | polio |

\_\_\_\_ 6. During what governor’s administration did South Carolina adopt the direct primary?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Coleman Blease |
| b. | Robert M. LaFollette |
| c. | Richard I. Manning |
| d. | Benjamin Tillman |

\_\_\_\_ 7. Why did the direct primary become the only *real* election in South Carolina?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | because South Carolina held only one election |
| b. | because South Carolina was a one-party state |
| c. | because South Carolina’s voters only voted in the primary |
| d. | because South Carolina allowed all voters to vote in the primary |

\_\_\_\_ 8. Who was the first president to take advantage of the Sherman Antitrust Act?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Herbert Hoover |
| b. | William McKinley |
| c. | Theodore Roosevelt |
| d. | Woodrow Wilson |

\_\_\_\_ 9. Who succeeded Theodore Roosevelt as President of the United States?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Herbert Hoover |
| b. | Franklin Roosevelt |
| c. | William Howard Taft |
| d. | Woodrow Wilson |

\_\_\_\_ 10. Under what South Carolina governor was a tuberculosis sanatorium created?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Coleman Blease |
| b. | Duncan Heyward |
| c. | Robert LaFollette |
| d. | Richard Manning |

\_\_\_\_ 11. Which amendment to the U.S. Constitution gave women the right to vote?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | 16th |
| b. | 17th |
| c. | 18th |
| d. | 19th |

\_\_\_\_ 12. Who was the only black man to win a Medal of Honor in World War I?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| a. | Bernard Baruch |
| b. | Willie Earl |
| c. | William Gonzales |
| d. | Freddie Stowers |

**Completion**

*Complete each statement.*

 1. Crusading newspaper reporters and authors were known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 2. Street cars that run on power from overhead wires are called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a term used to describe a person who wants the United States to stay out of other country’s struggles.

 4. A world-wide epidemic is said to be a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a disease which causes diarrhea, mental depression, and skin disorders.

 6. Two popular forms of public transportation were streetcars and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 7. Rapid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ caused people to turn to the government for help in solving social and economic problems.

**Essay**

 1. Describe life in rural South Carolina during the late nineteenth century.

**Chapter 12: The Progressive Era**

**Answer Section**

**TRUE/FALSE**

 1. ANS: F

Most of the immigrants that came to the U.S. between 1880 and 1920 did not come to S.C.

PTS: 1 DIF: Comprehension REF: Chapter 12 Section 1

TOP: Immigration

 2. ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Knowledge REF: Chapter 12 Section 1

TOP: Technological Developments

 3. ANS: F

The first automobile manufacturing plant in South Carolina was located in Rock Hill.

PTS: 1 DIF: Knowledge REF: Chapter 12 Section 1

TOP: Technological Developments

 4. ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Comprehension

REF: Chapter 12 Section 2 TOP: The Progressive Era

 5. ANS: F

The Republican Party supported isolationism and opposed the United States’ joining the League of Nations.

PTS: 1 DIF: Analysis REF: Chapter 12 Section 3

TOP: World War I

**MULTIPLE CHOICE**

 1. ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Application REF: Chapter 12 Section 1

TOP: Immigration

 2. ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Comprehension

REF: Chapter 12 Section 1 TOP: Lifestyles

 3. ANS: A PTS: 1 DIF: Application REF: Chapter 12 Section 1

TOP: Technological Developments

 4. ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Analysis REF: Chapter 12 Section 1

TOP: Lifestyles

 5. ANS: A PTS: 1 DIF: Knowledge REF: Chapter 12 Section 1

TOP: Lifestyles

 6. ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Knowledge REF: Chapter 12 Section 2

TOP: The Progressive Era

 7. ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Analysis REF: Chapter 12 Section 2

TOP: The Progressive Era

 8. ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Knowledge REF: Chapter 12 Section 2

TOP: The Progressive Era

 9. ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Application REF: Chapter 12 Section 2

TOP: The Progressive Era

 10. ANS: A PTS: 1 DIF: Knowledge REF: Chapter 12 Section 2

TOP: The Progressive Era

 11. ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Knowledge REF: Chapter 12 Section 2

TOP: The Progressive Era

 12. ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Knowledge REF: Chapter 12 Section 3

TOP: World War I

**COMPLETION**

 1. ANS: muckrakers

PTS: 1 DIF: Knowledge REF: Chapter 12 Section 2

TOP: Vocabulary

 2. ANS: trolleys

PTS: 1 DIF: Knowledge REF: Chapter 12 Section 1

TOP: Vocabulary

 3. ANS: Isolationist

PTS: 1 DIF: Knowledge REF: Chapter 12 Section 3

TOP: Vocabulary

 4. ANS: pandemic

PTS: 1 DIF: Knowledge REF: Chapter 12 Section 1

TOP: Vocabulary

 5. ANS: Pellagra

PTS: 1 DIF: Knowledge REF: Chapter 12 Section 1

TOP: Vocabulary

 6. ANS: trolleys

PTS: 1 DIF: Knowledge REF: Chapter 12 Section 1

TOP: Technological Developments

 7. ANS: industrialism

PTS: 1 DIF: Comprehension REF: Chapter 12 Section 2

TOP: The Progressive Era

**ESSAY**

 1. ANS:

Answers will vary but may include

 small towns and villages

 dirt roads

 towns had a small hotel, somewhere to eat, stores, churches, doctor, cotton gin, parks,

 bandstands

 enjoyed activities like baseball, horse racing, cock fights, parades, spelling bees, special

 holiday celebrations

PTS: 1 DIF: Comprehension REF: Chapter 12 Section 1

TOP: Lifestyles